



Child Protection Policy

Purpose and Aim

Southwick Community Primary School's whole-school Child Protection Policy aims to provide clear direction to staff and others about expected codes of behaviour in dealing with child welfare concerns. The policy also aims to make explicit the school's commitment to the development of good practice and sound procedures to keep children safe in our school.

The purpose of the policy is, therefore, to ensure that our children's welfare is of paramount importance, early and additional help is offered to prevent escalation and where Child Protection concerns are identified referrals are handled sensitively, professionally and in ways that support the needs of the child's well-being.

Introduction

Southwick Community Primary School fully recognises the contribution it can make to keeping children safe and supporting the pupils in its care. There are four main elements to our school's child protection policy:

1. **prevention** (positive school atmosphere, careful and vigilant teaching, pastoral care, support to pupils, providing good adult role models and the identification of early and additional support/services to children and families)
2. **protection** (following agreed procedures, ensuring all staff respond appropriately and sensitively to child protection concerns and that every member of staff has regular training and is supported to refer their concerns to the Designated/ Deputy Safeguarding Lead or the MASH directly IF NECESSARY)
3. **reconsideration** (following and challenging the progress of new referrals and existing cases to ensure that individual cases are reconsidered if there remains no change to a child's circumstances)
4. **support** (to pupils and school staff and to children who maybe vulnerable due to their individual circumstances)

This policy applies to Southwick Community Primary School's whole workforce.

Framework and Legislation

Schools do not operate in isolation. Keeping Children Safe from Significant Harm is the responsibility of all adults especially those working with children. The development of appropriate procedures and the monitoring of good practice are the responsibilities of Sunderland Safeguarding Children Board which includes the partnership of several agencies who work with Children and families across the City.

Southwick Community Primary School is committed to respond in accordance with Sunderland Safeguarding Children Board and partner agencies in all cases where there is a concern about significant harm.

Significant Harm is defined in The Children's Act 1989 as the Ill-treatment (including sexual abuse and physical abuse) or the Impairment of health (physical or mental) or development (physical, intellectual, emotional, social or behavioural) as compared to a similar child.

Note: harm now includes the impairment of a child's health or development as a result of witnessing the ill treatment of another person
(Adoption and Children Act 2002)

Local Authorities have a duty to investigate (under S47 of the Children Act 1989). Where a Local Authority is informed that there is a child who is living, or is found, in their area and they have reasonable cause to suspect that child is suffering or is likely to suffer significant harm they must make such enquiries as necessary to promote or safeguard the child's welfare. The MASH undertakes this responsibility on behalf of the Local Authority once a referral has been made.

Keeping Children Safe in Education April 2014 contains information on what schools and colleges **should** do and sets out the legal duties with which schools and colleges **must** comply. It should be read alongside Working Together to Safeguard Children 2013 which applies to all the schools, including maintained nursery schools. The Children Act 1989 sets out the Legal Framework.

Roles and Responsibilities for all staff

Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children is defined for the purposes of this policy as: protecting ALL children from maltreatment; preventing impairment of children's health or development; ensuring that children grow up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care; and taking action to enable all children to have the best outcomes. This includes everyone under the age of 18.

Everyone who comes into contact with children and their families has a role to play in safeguarding children. Due to the regular contact with children all staff have a particularly important role as they are in a position to identify concerns early and provide help for children and to prevent concerns from escalating. Children can make disclosures or show signs of abuse at any time and to any individual and safeguarding incidents can occur within schools. Therefore it is important that ALL staff:

- Ensure that they listen to and reflect on the voice of the child at ALL times and take seriously any concerns raised to them by a child.
- Ensure that they report any concerns of harm to any child to the Designated/Deputy Safeguarding Lead immediately. (However, ALL staff can refer their concerns directly to MASH if necessary).
- Ensure that they record any information shared directly with them by a child or observed/witnessed with the Designated/Deputy Safeguarding Lead immediately. This could include sharing information on behalf of the Designated Safeguarding Lead with other agencies.
- Ensure that they maintain an attitude of **'it could happen here'** and report any concerns regarding the behaviour of an adult/staff member in school directly to the Designated Safeguarding Lead/Headteacher.
- Ensure that they attend regular training/updates to support them in recognizing the signs and symptoms of abuse, particularly in support of early identification of needs of children to prevent an escalation of risk to the child.

Southwick Community Primary School will work with social care, the police, health services and other services to promote the welfare of children and protect them from harm.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead

Governing bodies and proprietors should appoint a member of staff of the school's or college's leadership team to the role of Designated Safeguarding Lead. This should be explicit in the role-holder's job description (see below from Keeping Children Safe in Education 2014 which describes the broad areas of responsibility). This person should have the appropriate authority and be given the time, funding, training, resources and support to provide advice and support to other staff on child welfare and child protection matters, to take part in strategy discussions and inter-agency meetings . and/or to support other staff to do so . and to contribute to the assessment of children.

Role of the Designated Safeguarding Lead Governing bodies and proprietors should ensure that the school or college designates an appropriate senior member of staff to take lead responsibility for child protection. This person should have the status and authority within the school to carry out the duties of the post including committing resources and, where appropriate, supporting and directing other staff.

The DSL has a very detailed role appendix attached.

The broad areas of responsibility for the designated safeguarding leads are identified here.

Managing Referrals

- Refer all cases of suspected abuse to MASH (Multi Agency Safeguarding Hub).
- The Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) for child protection concerns (all cases which concern a staff member).
- Disclosure and Barring Service (cases where a person is dismissed or left due to risk/harm to a child); and/or
- Police (cases where a crime may have been committed).
- Liaise with the Headteacher or Principal to inform him or her of issues especially ongoing enquiries under Section 47 of the Children Act 1989 and police investigations.
- Act as a source of support, advice and expertise to staff on matters of safety and safeguarding and when deciding whether to make a referral by liaising with relevant agencies.

Training

The Designated Safeguarding Lead and Deputy should receive appropriate training carried out every two years in order to:

- Understand the assessment process for providing early help and intervention, for example through locally agreed common and shared assessment processes such as early help assessments.
- Have a working knowledge of how local authorities conduct a child protection case conference and a child protection review conference and be able to attend and contribute to these effectively when required to do so.
- Ensure each member of staff has access to and understands the school's or college's child protection policy and procedures, especially new and part time staff.

- Be alert to the specific needs of children in need, those with special educational needs and young carers.
- Be able to keep detailed, accurate, secure written records of concerns and referrals.
- Obtain access to resources and attend any relevant or refresher training courses.
- Encourage a culture of listening to children and taking account of their wishes and feelings, among all staff, in any measures the school or college may put in place to protect them.

Raising Awareness

The designated safeguarding lead/Deputy should ensure the school or college's policies are known and used appropriately:

- Ensure the school's or college's child protection policy is reviewed annually and the procedures and implementation are updated and reviewed regularly, and work with governing bodies or proprietors regarding this.
- Ensure the child protection policy is available publicly and parents are aware of the fact that referrals about suspected abuse or neglect may be made and the role of the school or college in this.
- Link with the local LSCB to make sure staff are aware of training opportunities and the latest local policies on safeguarding.
- Where children leave the school or college ensure their child protection file is transferred appropriately for any new school or college as soon as possible but transferred separately from the main pupil file.

Governing Bodies Role and Responsibilities

- Best practice would suggest that Governing Bodies receive training to clarify their statutory role in keeping children safe to support their quality assurance of those statutory arrangements.
- Ensure a member of the Governing Body, usually the Chair, is nominated to liaise with the local authority and/or partner agencies on issues of child protection and in the event of allegations of abuse made against the Headteacher, the Principal of a college or proprietor or member of Governing Body of an independent school.

- In the event of allegations of abuse being made against the Headteacher where the Headteacher is also the sole proprietor of an independent school, allegations should be reported directly to the Local Authority (LADO).
- Best practice would advise that a Safeguarding Governor is appointed to support the DSL in their role from the perspective of ensuring the allocation of funding and resource is sufficient to meet the current safeguarding and child protection activity, challenge the safeguarding activity and ensure both the self-assessment tool and the DSL report demonstrates fully and accurately the safeguarding arrangements and any action to progress areas of weakness or development.
- Ensure that the appointed member of the Governing Body holds the Headteacher to account on all matters involving safeguarding.

Information for Parents

Parents/carers should be aware that the school will take any reasonable action to safeguard the welfare of its pupils. In cases where the school has reason to be concerned that a child may be subject to significant harm, ill-treatment, neglect or other forms of abuse, staff have no alternative but to follow the Sunderland Safeguarding Children Board Procedures and inform MASH (Multi Agency Safeguarding Hub) or Police of their concern.

Procedures

The Designated Safeguarding Lead/ Deputy will be informed immediately by an employee of the school, pupil of the school, parent of the school, other persons, in the following circumstances:

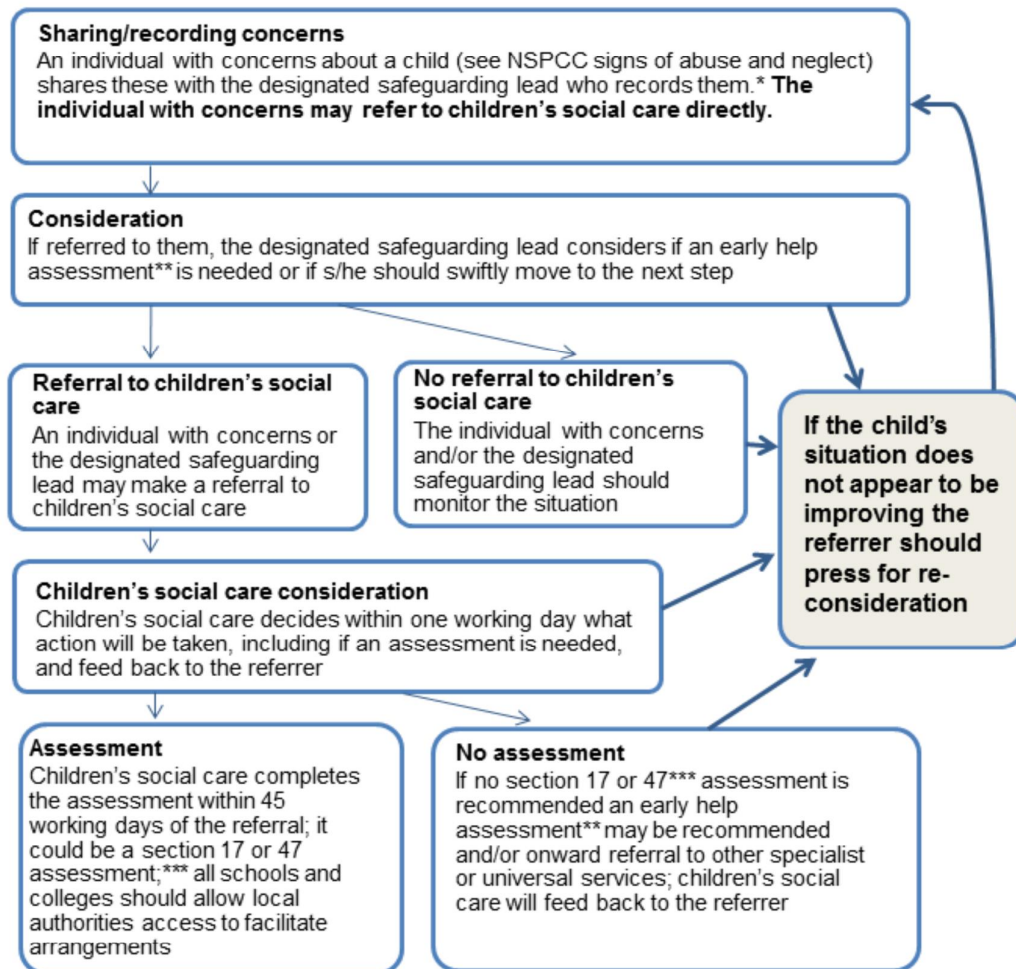
- Suspicion that a child is being harmed
- There is evidence that a child is being harmed

The Designated Safeguarding Lead/Deputy will keep a full record of concerns raised and make referrals to MASH if necessary. The Headteacher will be kept informed at all times.

Action when a child has suffered or is likely to suffer harm

This diagram illustrates what action should be taken and who should take it when there are concerns about a child. If, at any point, there is a risk of immediate serious harm to a child a referral should be made to children's social care immediately.

Anybody can make a referral.



* In cases which also involve an allegation of abuse against a staff member, see part four of this guidance which explains action the school or college should take in respect of the staff member

** Where a child and family would benefit from coordinated support from more than one agency (eg, education, health, housing, police) there should be an inter-agency assessment. These assessments should identify what help the child and family require to prevent needs escalating to a point where intervention would be needed via a statutory assessment under the Children Act 1989. The early help assessment should be undertaken by a lead professional who could be a teacher, special educational needs coordinator, General Practitioner (GP), family support worker, and/or health visitor.

*** Where there are more complex needs, help may be provided under section 17 of the Children Act 1989 (children in need). Where there are child protection concerns local authority services must make enquiries and decide if any action must be taken under section 47 of the Children Act 1989.

** If unhappy about the outcome of the referral to Children's Services Social Care/Police, consider the Professional Differences Procedure in Chapter 3 of the SSCB Safeguarding Children Procedures which can be found at www.sunderlandscb.com

**** Keeping Children Safe in Education flow diagram page 7

Safe Schools/Safe Staff

Governors have agreed and ratified the following policies which must be read in conjunction with this policy.

Whistle Blowing/Confidential Reporting

Southwick Community Primary school's Whistle Blowing/confidential reporting Policies provides guidance to staff and volunteers on how they can raise concerns and receive appropriate feedback on action taken, when staff have concerns about any adults behaviour.

Complaints/Allegation Management Towards or with a Child or Adult

A safeguarding complaint involving a member of staff must be reported to the Headteacher immediately. If the complaint involves the Headteacher then the next most senior member of staff must be informed and the Chair of Governors. Consultation without delay with the LADO Sarah Storer Tel 520 5555 will determine what action follows. A multi agency strategy meeting may be arranged to look at the complaint in its widest context, the Headteacher/ senior member of school staff must attend this meeting, which will be arranged by the LADO. All issues must be recorded on the allegation management form and the outcome reached must be noted to ensure closure.

Training and Support

All staff members should be aware of systems within their school or college which support safeguarding and these should be explained to them as part of staff induction. This includes: the school's or college's child protection policy; the school's or college's staff behaviour policy (sometimes called a code of conduct); safer working practice document and the designated safeguarding lead and their cover or nominated deputy.

All staff members should also receive appropriate child protection training which is regularly updated. The Governing Body in consultation with SSLB will decide the frequency and content of this CPD.

Professional Confidentiality

Confidentiality is an issue which needs to be understood by all those working with children, particularly in the context of Safeguarding. Southwick Community Primary School recognises that the only purpose of confidentiality in this respect is to benefit the child. (See Chapter 1 of the Sunderland Safeguarding Children Board (SSCB) Safeguarding Children Procedures (www.sunderlandscb.com)).

Records and Monitoring

Well-kept records are essential to good Safeguarding practice. Southwick Community Primary School is clear about the need to record any concerns held about a child or children within its care.

Attendance at Safeguarding Conferences

In the event of Southwick Community Primary School being invited to attend Child Protection Conferences, the Designated Safeguarding Lead will represent the school and/or identified the most appropriate trained member of staff to provide information relevant to Child Protection Conference (Initial/Review). Using the proforma in Sunderland Safeguarding Children Board Procedures - which can be found at www.sunderlandscb.com.

Supporting Children

Southwick Community Primary School recognises that children who are abused or who witness violence may find it difficult to develop a sense of self-worth and to view the world in a positive way. Southwick Community Primary School may be the only stable, secure and predictable element in the lives of some of the children in its care. The school, therefore, recognises that such children might exhibit challenging and defiant behaviour and will take careful note of the context of such behaviour.

Southwick Community Primary School also recognises that some children who have experienced abuse may in turn abuse others. This requires a considered and sensitive approach in order that the child can receive appropriate help and support.

Southwick Community Primary School will endeavour to support all its pupils through:

- The curriculum, to encourage self-esteem, self-motivation, self- protection.
- The school ethos, which promotes a positive, supportive and secure environment and which gives all pupils and adults a sense of being respected and valued.
- A coherent management of behaviour and discipline policy & procedures inclusive of the use of reasonable force.
- Liaison with other professionals and agencies who support children and parents.

- A commitment to develop productive, supportive relationships with parents whenever it is in the child's interest to do so.
- The development and support of a responsive and knowledgeable staff group whose role it is to respond appropriately in all safeguarding situations.

Southwick Community Primary School recognises that, statistically, children with behavioural difficulties and disabilities are the most vulnerable to abuse. School staff who work, in any capacity, with children with profound and multiple disabilities, sensory impairment and/or emotional and behavioural problems will need to be particularly sensitive to signs of abuse. School staff must give consideration to children who are subject to a statement of special needs, an Education Health Care Plan or have a medical condition as these can mask safeguarding issues and must not be dismissed.

Southwick Community Primary School also recognises that in a home environment where there is domestic violence, drug or alcohol misuse or mental health issues children may also be vulnerable and in need of support and protection.

This policy **MUST** be read in conjunction with other related policies in school.

These include: (for example)

- **Robust School Recruitment and Selection policy**-inclusive of safer recruitment guidance and regulation for example a **single central record** which demonstrates the vetting checks (identity qualifications prohibitive order, right to work in the UK), for the workforce who are in regulatory activity DBS, children's/adult barred list and supervision of those who don't meet this requirement. Clear recruitment procedures which embeds safeguarding across every aspect from vacancy to conditional appointments induction and an on-going culture of vigilance. Trained panel members who ensure that the policy works in practice in all recruitment and selection within the school. School Staffing (England) Regulations 2009, Regulation 9: at least one member of a recruitment panel must undertake safer recruitment training to satisfy all requirements in statutory guidance in Keeping Children Safe and Working Together 2013.
- Staff Behaviour Policy (Code of Conduct) Sunderland's Guidance for Safer Working Practices for Adults who Work with Young People. The school will ensure that all staff and volunteers are aware of the need for maintaining appropriate and professional boundaries in their relationships with young people and agree to work within all policies and procedures to safeguard both children and adults.

- The school will ensure that staff and volunteers are aware that sexual relationships with pupils aged under 18 are unlawful and could result in legal proceedings taken against them under the Sexual Offences Act 2003 (Abuse of Position of Trust).
- Behaviour & Discipline Policy . inclusive of the Use of Reasonable Force.
- Anti-Bullying Policy/Cyber Bullying.
- Inclusion & Special Education Needs Policy.
- The Schools Educational Visits/Off Site Policy (reviewed annually) reflects the consideration we give to the safeguarding of our children both within the school environment and when away from the school when undertaking school trips, visits or pupils being creatively educated.
- Photographic and Digital Imagery Policy with parental consent forms annually signed.
- Administration of Medicines Policy and Procedures with trained staff who manage this.
- Pupils with Medical Needs Policy and implications for your workforce pupils and partnership with parents.
- Attendance Management.
- Missing Children Policy . inclusive of runaways, missing, and missing from education.
- Complaints Policy
- Allegation Management Policy
- Confidentiality and Whistle blowing Policy.
- Looked after Children Policy inclusive of named LA teacher whose role is to champion the achievement of LAC in your schools and work closely with the DSL.
- Intimate Care and Care Plan Policy . inclusive of procedure to support pupils who have an accident and either wet, soil or menstruate and need assistance.
- Unaccompanied travel to and from school procedure to ensure pupils safety.
- Single Equality Scheme.

- Spiritual, Moral, Social And Cultural Curriculum inclusive of FGM, Domestic abuse, Child Sexual Exploitation and Mental Health and Well-being.

This template was originally developed by members of CAPE (National Group of Education Leads for Safeguarding and Child Protection across the North West/East) Sunderland City Council Education Safeguarding Team remodelled and adapted it to suit local/regional needs. In 2014 this template was again revised in partnership with Pam Gartland: Safeguarding First Ltd to provide a guidance tool for schools In light of the new statutory DfE guidance 'Keeping Children Safe in Education'. Approved by SSCB policy and procedure sub-group.

It has been informed by the following legislation and national & local guidance:

Education Act 2002 Section 175

www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2002/32/section/175

Keeping Children Safe in Education April 2014

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/keeping-children-safe-in-education>

Framework for the Assessment of Children and Families

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/appendix-4.html>

Children Act 1989/2004

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31/contents>

Working Together to Safeguard Children DOH (2013)

<http://www.workingtogetheronline.co.uk/documents/Working%20TogetherFINAL.pdf>

Sunderland Safeguarding Children Board Procedures

www.sunderlandscb.com

Strengthening Families Referral Form

http://www.sunderlandscb.com/user_controlled_lcms_area/uploaded_files/Strenghening%20Families%20referral%20form%2017%202%2014.doc

CP Referral Form

http://www.sunderlandscb.com/reporting_concerns.html

Data Protection Act 1998

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/29/contents>

